# Growing Demand for South African Citrus

RED John Valentine



#### Tesco South Africa – Citrus Visit 1990



John Valentine, Andrew Thomas, Ken Milne, Ralph Cullum and Ballie Wahl



Limpopo (Northern Transvaal)



John Valentine at White Hall Farm, Elgin



A braai in Kruger National Park





Lions in the Kruger National Park



#### The industry has come a long way since But what does the future hold?



Cape Town Port



Abengoa Solar Plant, Northern Cape

#### The industry's exceptional strengths...

- World-class agronomy and ideal microclimates
- An exceptional product offering
- No shortage of agricultural labour (job creation)
- Strong values, work ethic, and at peace
- Solid legal and banking systems
- Ideal location for serving European and Eastern markets
- Strong sustainability credentials
- Highly professional and well organised industry body (CGA)

#### Easy to focus on challenges...

- Climate change
- Infrastructure failures load shedding, port operations
- Political uncertainty and state capture

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- Water management
- EU protectionalism



## Many countries have fruit So, what's your differentiation?



#### What makes a world-class organisation?



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#### Good research is vital

- Product and Production Research
- **Desk Research**: market size; trends; market share; market prioritisation etc.
- Qualitative and Quantitative Customer Research



South African Fruit Shopper Research Study, 2010





"It might look nice....but you don't know whether it tastes nice"

"Fruit is a bit hit and miss"



#### Never assume you know what customers think 2005 Avocado Research Project



Qualitative Shopper Research Study for the Avocado Category, 2005

"Prawns are high in cholesterol as well... team them up and that's like a heart attack"

"They're not a product I'd buy with my weekly shop... now and again as a starter maybe" "My kids don't eat them because I don't know what to do with them"

"You might have to go to two shops to find ripe avocados"

"Retailers need to promote the health benefits and provide usage ideas" "The same [calories] as a Mars Bar"

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#### Growing Demand of South African Citrus Is it my responsibility?

- If you don't promote South African citrus, no one else is going to do it for you.
- You can increase demand by growing the overall market or by increasing market share.
- A law of microeconomics states that price is determined by the equilibrium of supply and demand.

Price of chocolate



Salad fixture, Morrisons, February 2023

"See what looks nice... what's on offer"

> "I wouldn't put fruit on my list, I just know I'll buy it"

"I buy different fruit every week depending on what there is, what the quality is, what they look like and a deal as well"



Salad fixture, Tesco, February 2023





## The world has allowed unhealthy products to dominate the promotional space

- Ultra-processed foods now make up **57%** of the daily diet of the British population.
- **67%** of adults in England are now either overweight or obese.
- People who frequently eat more ultraprocessed foods are more likely to develop heart or circulatory disease and die prematurely.
- The UK's National Health Service spends
  £180 billion a year, much of which is used on treating avoidable lifestyle related illnesses.
- In 1980 58% of UK household food expenditure was spent on fresh fruit and vegetables, now reduced to 26%.





## The developed world has allowed unhealthy products to dominate the promotional space

- Ultra-processed foods now make up 57% of the daily diet of the British population.
- The UK household expenditure on takeaways has risen **51%** from 2009 to 2021.
- Brits spend **a third** of their total food budget on fast food.
- In 2020 McDonald's spent \$654.7 million worldwide on advertising vs \$447.3 million in 2019.
- Deliveroo increased its revenues by 56% in 2021 to £1.8 billion worldwide. It has increased revenue by 50% or more for the past three years.







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### World-class organisations never stand still



### Introducing iPhone 14 Pro





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#### Generate outstanding content: fruit stories





#### Generate outstanding content: Recipe creation and usage ideas



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#### Using influencers and social media

- 71% of consumers are likely to buy products or services based on social media referrals. •
- Influencer marketing is growing faster than digital ads. •





UK's leading nutritionist and recipe developer, Rhitrition 231K Instagram followers



Health Coach, author and food blogger, Healthy Living James 222K Instagram followers

23



South African celebrity chef, restauranteur and media personality, Reuben Riffel Master Chef winner, owns a restaurant





British television presenter, author, broadcaster and live-show performer, Stefan Gates Food & science books and podcast





### Using influencers and social media

Video content is increasingly important



@shicocooks

Izabella Jakubec (@shicocooks) created video content showcasing a recipe. This was posted on Instagram and TikTok



Thai gastronome recipe, 2022



This video received 2 million views on Instagram alone



#### Using influencers and social media

#### Trend setting usage ideas can be incredibly powerful



Avocado and poached eggs on toast recipe, Peruvian avocados, 2014



#### Supper clubs



Spanish Persimon Supper Club in collaboration with Ms Marmite Lover

Superfoods Peru media lunch at Lima London

South African top fruit Supper Club in collaboration with Ms Marmite Lover



#### Consumer advertising and PR





South African stone fruit, Sainsbury's magazine

South African stone fruit, Hello magazine





Raisins South Africa, Health & Wellbeing magazine



Picota Cherries, The Guardian



#### Trade advertising and PR



South African stone fruit full page advert, Fresh Produce Journal



Persimon, full page advert, Eurofruit



Picota Cherries, full page advert, Fresh Produce Journal



#### Cherry on top

Grown in one valley, unique in appearance and Brexit-proof: the Picota cherry has a point of difference that Spanish growers are hoping will pay dividends. Ed Leahy reports from Spain



Picota Cherries front cover and article coverage, Fresh Produce Journal



#### Generate outstanding content: Infographics













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#### Generate outstanding content



Organic carrots cookbook



Picota cherries cookbook



Cherry Chipotle Chilli

stalk celery, diced

% tsp chill flakes chipotle chilli paste

cherries pitter

artic clove, peeled and tternut, chopped

t the oil in a large pan and sauté the and celery for 3-4 minutes, until starting to soften Add the garlic and butternut and cook for 3-4 minute

to cost all of the vegetables for 1-2 minute

00000

Dir in the charging and cook for a

Serve with cool SERVES 4







Raisins

to the UK and beyond

merial publicatio



**Bio-Produktion öffnet neue Türen** 

Und auch die Möglichkeiten, die sich daraus ergeben - wie die biologische Rosinenproduktion. Das Unternehmen Carpe Diem Estate, das 1953 in Kanoneiland, 30 km westlich von Upington, gegründet wurde, ist der einzige Produzent und Verpacker in Südafrika, der zu 100 % biologisch produziert. Mittlerweile verfügt das Unternehmen über 310 ha Produktionsfläche.

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16 Mai 2020



Raisins South Africa supplement, UK Eurofruit, Fresh produce journal & Germany, Fruchthandel



#### An integrated approach is the way to go Online retailer activity



Branded uber banner, Ocado.co.uk



Branded banner, Asda.co.uk



Recipe link, Waitrose.co.uk



Branded banner



#### An integrated approach is the way to go In-store retailer activity



Shroud units, Morrisons, Picota Cherries



In-pack booklets, Sainsbury's, South African plums



On-pack labels, Morrisons, South African nectarines



Shelftalkers, Sainsbury's, Hass Avocados



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talkers and onpack labels, Asda, Spanish Persimon

#### An integrated approach is the way to go Examples of in-store citrus activity





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### Summary

- Having world-class products is probably not enough. You also need to be world-class at selling and marketing.
- If you don't take ownership of demand as well as supply, no one else is going to do it for you.
- Growing an industry sustainably requires investment in understanding your markets and customers better than anyone else and actively driving demand.







## Thank you

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